Virality Project Weekly Briefing #4

January 12, 2021 - January 19, 2021

Key Narratives

- Reported strong adverse reactions and deaths after receiving the vaccine continue to be used to fuel concerns about the safety of the vaccine.
- Health freedom groups are using news of these adverse reaction events to suggest the vaccines are unsafe and to drum up fear against vaccine mandates.

Be On the Lookout For:

- Stories of individuals with negative reactions after receiving the vaccine may gain immediate attention online.
- News events, especially misleading headlines from mainstream media outlets, may be used by fringe anti-vaccine groups to try to legitimize concerns about COVID-19 vaccines and other conspiratorial claims.
- As vaccination rates continue to increase, discussions of vaccine mandates among health freedom groups may fuel concerns about safety and government distrust.

Narrative: Safety Concerns

- Three main stories of reactions and deaths after receiving the COVID vaccine have spread from anti-vaccination pages to more mainstream Facebook Groups, Twitter, and Instagram accounts.
 - 1. The story of a Miami-based doctor who died in early January has resurfaced in anti-vaccination Facebook Groups after a New York Times article. The article has received roughly 2.2k interactions as part of anti-vaccination posts while a spin off article on a high-profile anti-vaccination blog has received over 10.3k interactions..
 - 2. The story of deaths in a Norway nursing home has been pushed by <u>Russian state media</u>, a popular <u>hip hop instagram account</u>, and high-profile anti-vaccination advocate <u>Robert Kennedy Jr</u>.
 - 3. Videos of people supposedly convulsing after receiving the vaccine have gone <u>viral on Facebook</u>. Screen recordings are reposted even after the videos are removed.
- Articles with misleading headlines and quotes, such as "<u>Doctor's Death After COVID Vaccine is Being Investigated</u>", are backing posts across Facebook Groups.
- Clarifications within articles that deaths are most likely not related to the vaccine do not impact
 discussion. Rather, some anti-vaccine advocates are spinning the idea of "unrelated coincidences"
 as proof of "Big Pharma" cover up.

Narrative: State Legislation and Federal Overreach

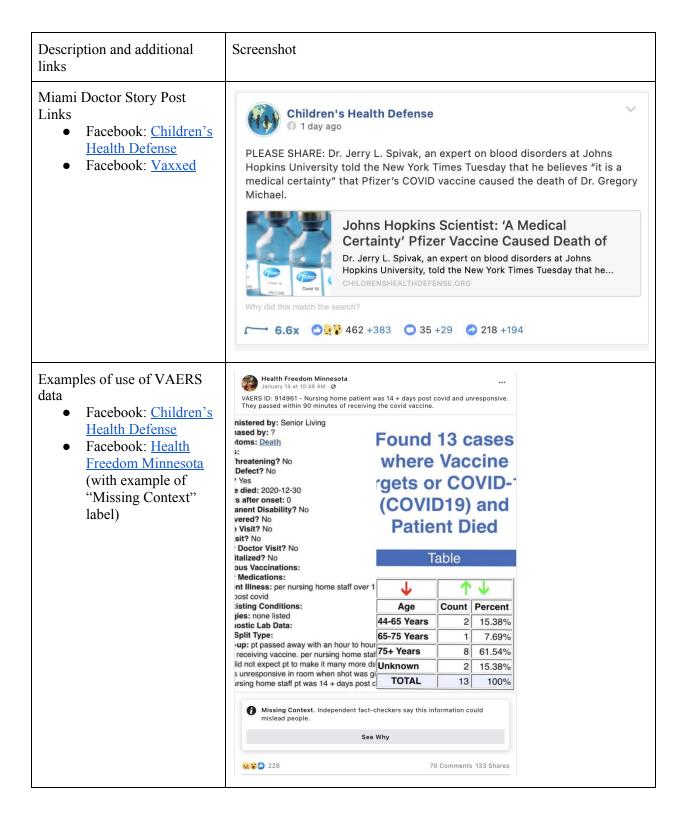
• A <u>CNET article</u> reporting that Biden's vaccination plans will include activating FEMA and the National Guard for distribution has received 71K facebook interactions. Posts in <u>Anti-Vaccine</u>

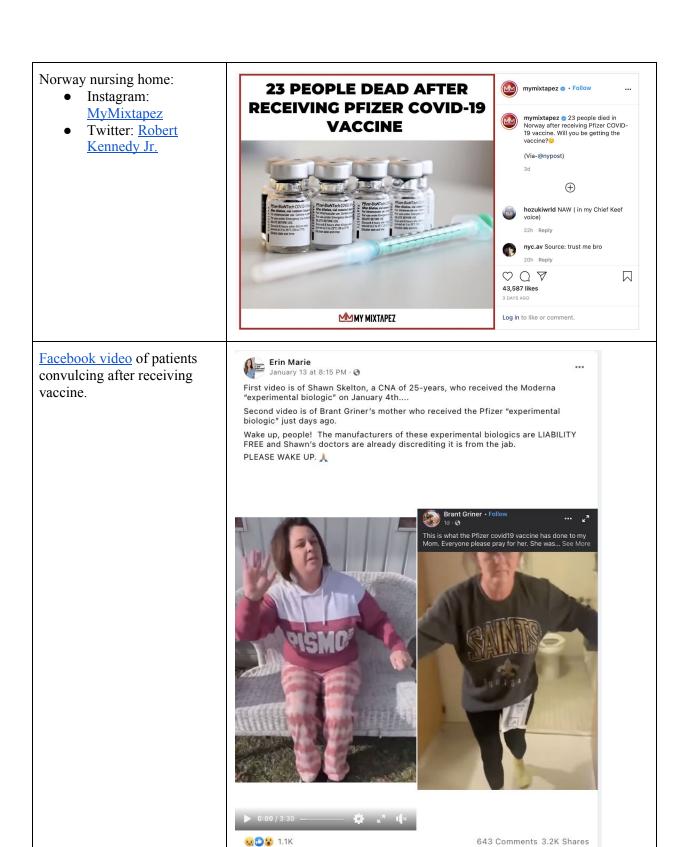
- and <u>Health Freedom</u> Groups combine descriptions of this plan with concerns about safety suggesting that this is a scary overreach of federal power.
- Social media posts discussing a proposed Oregon <u>required immunizations bill</u> and a Texas anti-vaccine mandate bill saw engagement in anti-vaccine mandate groups.

State Media Activity

- Foreign state media, particularly Russian state media, also publicized adverse reaction events, using them to call into question the safety of Pfizer and Moderna COVID-19 vaccines.
- Some state media posts focused on frustrations over slow vaccine rollouts and potential vaccine mandates. (see Appendix for examples)

Appendix





State Media Action:

 RT on Facebook pushing stories about <u>side effects</u>, including <u>convulsions</u>, of Pfizer/BioNTech vaccine

